

Références bibliographiques

Académie d'Ostéopathie de Belgique. Information disponible sur le site de la Société Belge d'Ostéopathie à la page suivante: <http://www.osteopathie.be/FR/Osteopathie-Decouvrir/Osteopathie-Definition/Principes-Osteopathiques.html>, consultée en mai 2011.

Agence française de sécurité sanitaire des produits de santé. <http://www.afssaps.fr/Services/Obtention-du-numero-d-enregistrement-pour-les-essais-cliniques>, consultée en mai 2011.

Agence Française de Sécurité Sanitaire des Produits de Santé (AFSSPS). *Systemic antibiotic treatment in upper and lower respiratory tract infections: official French guidelines*. Clin Microbiol Infect 2003;9(12):1162-78.

Aillet L, Rubinstein SM, de Vet HCW. Characteristics of chiropractors and their patients in Belgium. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 2010;33:618-625.

Aker P.S., Cassidy D. *Torticollis in infants and children: a report of three cases*. JCCA; 1990;34(1): 3-19.

Akman I, Kuscu K, Ozdemir N, Yurdakul Z, Solakoglu M, Orhan L, et al. *Mothers' postpartum psychological adjustment and infantile colic*. Archives of Disease in Childhood 2006; Vol. 91, issue 5:417-9.

Alcantara J, Alcantara JD, Alcantara J. *The chiropractic care of infants with colic: a systematic review of the literature*. Explore 2011;7:168-174.

Alcantara J, Anderson R. *Chiropractic care of a pediatric patient with symptoms associated with gastroesophageal reflux disease, fuss-cry-irritability with sleep disorder syndrome and irritable infant syndrome of musculoskeletal origin*. JCCA 2008;52(4):248-255.

Alcantara J, Ohm J, Kunz D. *The safety and effectiveness of pediatric chiropractic: a survey of chiropractors and parents in a practice-based research network*. Explore 2009;5:290-295.

Alden TD, Lin KY, Jane JA. *Mechanisms of premature closure of cranial sutures*. Child's Nerv Syst (1999)15:670-675.

Alsarraf R, Jung CJ, Perkins J, Crowley C, Gates GA. *Otitis media health status evaluation: a pilot study for the investigation of cost-effective outcomes of recurrent acute otitis media treatment*. Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol 1998;107:120-8.

Alvarez M, St James-Roberts I. *Infant fussing and crying patterns in the first year in an urban community in Denmark*. Acta Paediatrica 1996;85:463-466.

American Academy of Pediatrics, *Task Force on Infant Positioning, SIDS positioning, and SIDS*. Pediatrics 1992;89:1120-1126.

American academy of pediatrics 2002 (voir dans plagiocéphalie positionnelle)

American Academy of Pediatrics Subcommittee on Management of Acute Otitis Media. *Diagnosis and management of acute otitis media*. Pediatrics 2004;113:1451-1465.

American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. *Guidelines for screening for hearing impairments and middle ear disorders*. ASHA. 1990;32(suppl 2):17-24. Cited by: Appendix A, Table 4. Welch Allyn MicroTymp 2 operating instructions. A28. http://www.welchallyn.com/documents/EENT/Tympanometric%20Systems/MicroTymp%202/usermanual_20070320_microtymppII.pdf. Consultée en avril 2011.

Amiel-Tison C., Soyez-Papiernik E. *Place de l'ostéopathie dans la correction des déformations crâniennes du nouveau-né et du jeune enfant*. Archives de Pédiatrie 2008 ;15 :S25-S31.

Arbuckle BE. *Ostéopathie crânienne pour le nouveau-né et l'enfant*. 2002, France, Editions Sully.

Arýkan D, Alp H, Gözüm S, Orbak Z Çifçi E. Effectiveness of massage, sucrose solution, herbal tea or hydrolysed formula in the treatment of infantile colic. J Clin Nurs. 2008;17(13):1754 –1761.

Balan P, Kushnerenko E, Sahlin P, Huotilainen M, Naatanen R, Hukki J. *Auditory ERPs reveal brain dysfunction in infants with plagiocephaly*. J Craniofac Surg 2002;13:520–5 [discussion 526]

Ball TM, Wright AL. Health care costs of formula-feeding in the first year of life. Pediatrics 1999;103:870-6.

Barnes PM, Bloom B, Nahin RL. *Complementary and Alternative Medicine Use Among Adults and Children: United States, 2007*. National Center for Health Statistics; 2008. National Health Statistics Reports, No 12.

Barr RG. *The normal crying curve: what we do really know?* Dev Med Child Neurol 1990;32:356-362.

Barr RG, Chen S, Hopkins B, Westra T. *Crying patterns in preterm infants*. Dev Med Child Neurol 1996;38:345-55.

Barr RG, Kramer MS, Boisjoly C, McVey-White L, Pless IB. *Parental diary of infant cry and fuss behavior*. Arch Dis Child 1988;63:380-387.

Barr RG, Paterson JA, MacMartin LM, Lehtonen L, Young SN. *Prolonged and unsoothable crying bouts in infants with and without colic*. J Dev Behav Pediatr 2005;26:14-23.

Barr RG, Rotman A, Yaremko J, Leduc D, Francoeur TE. *The crying of infants with colic: a controlled empirical description*. Pediatrics 1992;90:14-21.

Becker KD, Ginsburg GS. *Maternal anxiety, behaviors, and expectations during a behavioral task: relation to children's self evaluations*. Child Psych Hum Dev doi 10.1007/s10578-011-0216-7.

Benedetti F. *Placebo effects : understanding the mechanisms in health and disease*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2009 (p 231).

Bialocerkowski AE, Vladusic SL, Howell SM. *Conservative interventions for positional plagiocephaly: a systematic review*. Dev Med Child Neurol. 2005;47(8):563-70.

Biedermann H. *Manual therapy in children : proposals for an etiologic model*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 2005;28:211.e1-211.e15.

Biedermann H, Koch L. *Zur differentialdiagnose des KISSsyndroms*. Man Med 1996;34:73- 81.

Binder H, Eng GD, Gaiser JF, Koch B. *Congenital muscular torticollis: results of conservative management with long-term follow-up in 85 cases*. Arch Phys Med Rehabil 1987;68:222–5.

Block SL, Mandel E, McLinn S, Pichichero ME, Bernstein S, Kimball S, et al. *Spectral gradient acoustic reflectometry for the detection of middle ear effusion by pediatricians and parents*. [published correction appears in Pediatr Infect Dis J. 1998;17(11):1011]. Pediatr Infect Dis J. 1998;17(6):560-564.

Bluestone CD, Klein JO, Rosenfeld RM, Berman S, Casselbrant ML, Chonmaitree T, et al. *Recent advances in otitis media. Treatment, complications, and sequelae*. Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol. 2002;111:102–124.

Boere-Boonekamp MM, van der Linden-Kuiper LT. *Positional preference: prevalence in infants and follow-up after two years*. Pediatrics 2001;107 (2):339– 43.

Bondy J, Berman S, Glazner J, Lezotte D. *Direct expenditures related to otitis media diagnoses: extrapolation from a pediatric Medicaid cohort*. Pediatrics 2000;105:E72.

Boscarino S, Savoia V, La Viola P. *Torticollis, facial asymmetry and positional plagiocephaly in normal newborns: osteopathic treatment experience*. Early Human Development, Volume 84, Supplement 1, November 2008, Page S22.

Brand P.L.P., Engelbert R.H.H, Helders P.J.M, Offringa M. *Systematic review of effects of manual therapy in infants with Kinetic Imbalance due to suboccipital strain (KISS) syndrome*. The Journal of manual and manipulative Therapy vol 13 No 4 (2005) 209-214.

Brauer M, Gehring U, Brunekreef B, de Jongste J, Gerritsen J, Rovers M, et al. *Traffic-related air pollution and otitis media*. Environ Health Perspect 2006;114(9):1414–8.

Brazelton T. *Crying in infancy*. Pediatrics 1962;29:579-88.

Bredenkamp JK, Hoover LA, Berke GS, Shaw A. *Congenital muscular torticollis. A spectrum of disease*. Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg 1990;116:212-6.

Britton JR. *Infant temperament and maternal anxiety and depressed mood in the early post partum period*. Women Health 2011;51(1):55-71.

Browning M., Miller J. *Comparison of the short-term effects of chiropractic spinal manipulation and occipito-sacral decompression in the treatment of infant colic : a single-blinded, randomised, comparison trial*. Clinical Chiropractic (2008) 11,122-129.

Bu'Lock, F., Woolridge, M. W., & Baum, J. D. *Development of co-ordination of sucking, swallowing and breathing: Ultrasound study of term and preterm infants*. Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology 1990;32(8),669–678.

Burger M, Louw QA. *The predictive validity of general movements--a systematic review*. Eur J Paediatr Neurol. 2009;13(5):408-20.

Canivet C, Hagander B, Jakobsen I, Lanke J. *Infant colic-less common than previously estimated?* Acta Paediatr 1996;85:454-8.

Canivet C, Jakobsen I, Hagander B. *Infant colic. Follow up at four years of age: still more emotional*. Acta Paediatr 2000;89:13-7.

Carreiro J.E. *An osteopathic approach to children*. Ed Churchill Livingstone Elsevier, London, 2003.

Casey JR, Block S, Puthoor P, Hedrick J, Almudevar A, Pichichero M. *A simple scoring system to improve clinical assessment of acute otitis media*. Clin Pediatr published online 5 april 2011 doi:10.1177/0009922811398391.

Cerritelli F, Barlafante G, Carinci F, d'Orazio M, Pizzolorusso G, Turi P. *Evaluation of somatic dysfunctions in newborns : An observational study*. J Am Osteopath Assoc 2009;109:425-6.

Cerritelli F, Cozzolino V. *Somatic dysfunctions in newborns: prevalence and correlation inter-operator* 2010 (présentation power point accessible sur le web, consultée au mois de mars 2011 à l'adresse suivante : <http://www.fimp.org/congressonazionale2010/allegati/conferenza/2/Cozzolino-Vincenzo.pdf>

Cheng JC, Au AW. *Infantile torticollis: a review of 624 cases*. J Pediatr Orthop 1994;14:802– 8.

Cheng JC, Metreweli C, Chen TM, Tang S. *Correlation of ultrasonographic imaging of congenital muscular torticollis with clinical assessment in infants*. Ultrasound Med Biol. 2000a;26(8):1237-41.

Cheng JC, Tang TMK, Chen MAN, Wong EMC. *The clinical presentation and outcome of treatment of congenital muscular torticollis in infants- a study of 1086 cases*. Journal of Pediatric Surgery 2000b ;35(7) :1091-1096.

Chugani HT, Behen ME, Muzik O, Juha C, Nagy F, Chugani DC. *Local Brain Functional Activity Following Early Deprivation: A Study of Postinstitutionalized Romanian Orphans*. NeuroImage 2001 ; 14:1290–1301.

Cigales M, Field T, Lundy B, Cuadra A, Hart S. *Massage Enhances Recovery from Habituation in Normal Infants*. Infant Behavior and Development 1997;20(1):29-34.

Clarren SK. *Plagiocephaly and torticollis: etiology, natural history and helmet treatment*. Pediatrics 1981;98:92-95.

Clifford TJ, Campbell MK, Speechley KN, Gorodinsky F. *Sequelae of infant colic: evidence of transient infant distress and absence of lasting effects on maternal mental health*. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med 2002;156:1183-8.

Communauté Française Wallonie Bruxelles 1994. Informations tirées du site internet de la CFWB : http://www.sante.cfwb.be/fileadmin/sites/dgs/upload/dgs_super_editor/dgs_editor/documents/Publications/Promotion_de_la_sante_-_prevention/msn.pdf consultée en mars 2011.

Cozzolino V, Bocuzzi M, Evangelista S, Germinario G, Cerritelli F, Barlafante G. *Somatic dysfunctions in newborns: prevalence and interoperator correlation*. International Journal of Osteopathic Medicine 13 (2010) 123.

Cozzolino V, La Mola E, Ciardelli F, Cerritelli F, Barlafante G. *Impact of OMT on reducing lenght of stay in a population of pre-term infants*. International Journal of Osteopathic Medicine 13 (2010 b) 104-131.

da Costa, S. P., van den Engel-Hoek, E., & Bos, A. F. (2008). *Sucking and swallowing in infants and diagnostic tools*. Journal of Perinatology 2008 ; 28(4) :247–257.

da Costa SP, van der Schans CP, Boelema SR, van der Meij E, Boerman MA, Bos AF. *Sucking patterns in fullterm infants between birth and 10 weeks of age*. Infant Behav Dev. 2010;33(1):61-7.

Darrow DH, Dash N, Derkay CS. *Otitis media: concepts and controversies [review]*. Curr Opin Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg. 2003;11:416–423.

Davis BE, Moon RY, Sachs HC, Ottolini MC. *Effects of sleep position on infant motor development*. Pediatrics 1998;102 : 1135–40.

De Gendt T, Desomer A, Goossens M, Hanquet G, Léonard C, Mélard F, Mertens R, Piérart J, Robays J, Schmitz O, Vinck I, Kohn L. *Etat des lieux de l'ostéopathie et de la chiropraxie en Belgique*. Health Services Research (HSR). Bruxelles : Centre fédéral d'expertise des soins de santé (KCE). 2010. KCE Reports 148B. D/2010/10.273/92.

Degenhardt BF, Kuchera ML. *Osteopathic evaluation and manipulative treatment in reducing the morbidity of otitis media: a pilot study*. J Am Osteopath Assoc. 2006;106:327-334.

de Jonge GA, Engelberts AC, Koomen-Liefing AJ, Kostense PJ. *Cot death and prone sleeping position in the Netherlands*. BMJ 1989;298:722.

Diedrich O, von Strempel A, Schloz M, Schmitt O, Kraft CN. *Long-term observation and management of resolving infantile idiopathic scoliosis a 25-year follow-up*. J Bone Joint Surg Br 2002;84:1030– 5.

Dieter JN, Field T, Hernandez-Reif M, Emory EK, Redzepi M. *Stable preterm infants gain more weight and sleep less after five days of massage therapy*. J Pediatr Psychol. 2003 Sep;28(6):403-11.

Dobson D, Lucassen PLBJ, Sampler S. *Manipulative therapy for infantile colic (Protocol)*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 2003, issue 4, art.No.: CD004796. Reprint of a Cochrane protocol, prepared and maintained by The Cochrane Collaboration and published in The Cochrane Library 2010, issue 10.

ECU. *Code of Good Practice*. European Chiropractors' Union; 2010. Available from: <http://www.ecunion.eu/default.asp?pid=114>.

ECU. *ECU Chiropractic Profile Document*. European Chiropractors' Union; 2007. Available from: <http://www.ecunion.eu/default.asp?pid=114>

Ehret FW, Whelan MF, Ellenbogen RG, Cunningham ML, Gruss JS. *Differential diagnosis of the trapezoid-shaped head*. Cleft Palate and Craniofacial Journal 2003;41(1):13-19.

Elliott MR, Pedersen EL, Morgan J. *Early infant crying: child and family follow-up at three years*. Can J Nurs Res 1997;29:47-67.

Ernst E. *Chiropractic spinal manipulation for infant colic: a systematic review of randomized clinical trials*. Int J Clin Pract 2009;63(9):1351-1353.

Ersnt E. *Serious adverse effects of unconventional therapies for children and adolescents: a systematic review of recent evidence*. Eur J Pediatr. 2003;162:72-80.

Fallon JM. *The role of the chiropractic adjustment in the care and treatment of 332 children with otitis media*. J Clin Chiro Pediatr 1997;2:167-83.

Feipel V. *Cours de méthodologie de la recherche*. ULB-ISM 2009

Field T. *Les bienfaits du toucher*. Edition Payot & Rivages, Paris, 2003.

Field T. *Stimulation of preterm infants*. Pediatr. Rev. 1988;10: 149-153.

Field T., Diego M. *Vagal activity, early growth and emotional development*. Infant Behav Dev 2008;31(3) : 361-373.

Field T, Diego M, Hernandez-Reif M, Dieter JN, Kumar AM, Schanberg S, Kuhn C. *Insulin and insulin-like growth factor (IGF-1) increased in preterm neonates*. J Dev Behav Pediatr 2008;29(6):463-466.

Field T, Diego M, Hernandez-Reif M. *Massage therapy research*. Developmental review 2007;27:75-89.

Field T, Diego M, Hernandez-Reif M. *Moderate pressure is essential for massage therapy effects*. Int J Neurosci. 2010 May;120(5):381-5. Review.

Field T, Grizzle N, Scafidi F, Abrams S, Richardson S, Kuhn C, Schanberg S. *Massage therapy for infants of depressed mothers*. Infant behavior and development 1996;19:107-112.

Field T. Hernandez-Reif M, Diego M, Feijo L, Vera Y, Gil K. *Massage therapy by parents improves early growth and development*. Infant Behavior and Development 2004;27:435-442.

Field, T., Schanberg, S. M., ScaWdi, F., Bauer, C. R., Vega-Lahr, N., Garcia, R., et al. *Tactile/kinesthetic stimulation effects on preterm neonates*. Pediatrics 1986, 77, 654–658.

FNRO. Cahiers de Sensorio-Motricité XXVIè colloque (2001). *Le torticolis v2.1*. Edition A. et J. Péchereau, Paris, 2007.

Friedman NR, McCormick DP, Pittman C, et al. *Development of a practical tool for assessing the severity of acute otitis media*. Pediatr Infect Dis J. 2006;25:101-107.

Froehle RM. *Ear infection: a retrospective study examining improvement from chiropractic care and analyzing for influencing factors*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther. 1996 Mar-Apr;19(3):169-77.

Garnier M, Delamare V, Delamare J, Delamare T. *Dictionnaire illustré des termes de médecine*. 29^{ème} édition, Editions Maloine, France, 2006.

Golden KA, Beals SP, Littlefield TR, Pomatto JK. *Sternocleidomastoid imbalance versus congenital muscular torticollis: their relationship to positional plagiocephaly*. Cleft Palate Craniofac J. 1999;36(3):256-61

Goldmann CR, Chabner E, Guston DL. *Should early strabismus surgery be performed for ocular torticollis to prevent facial asymmetry*. J Pediatr Ophtalmol Strabismus 1995;32(3):128-131.

Gotlib A, Rupert R. *Chiropractic manipulation in pediatric health conditions-an updated systematic review*. Chiropractic and Osteopathy 2008;16:11-17.

Gracis GP, Giobbio D. *A new method for visual efficiency evaluation*. Panminerva Med 1990;32(3):128-131.

Grunnet-Nilsson N, Wiberg J. *Infantile colic and chiropractic spinal manipulation*. Arch Dis Child 2001;85(3):268.

Gupta PC, Foster J, Crowe S, Papay FA, Luciano M, Traboulsi EI. *Ophthalmologic findings in patients with nonsyndromic plagiocephaly*. J Craniofac Surg 2003;14:529–32

- Gupta SK. *Update on infantile colic and management options*. Curr Opin Investig Drugs 2007; 8 : 921–6.
- Habal MB, Leimkuehler T, Chambers C, Scheuerle J, Guilford A. *Avoiding the sequela associated with deformational plagiocephaly*. Journal of craniofacial surgery 2003;98:765-774.
- Hamalainen ML, Hoppu K, Santavuori P. *Sumatriptan for migraine attacks in children : a randomized placebo-controlled study*. Neurology (1997) 48; 1100-03.
- Hamanishi C, Tanaka S. *Turned head-adducted hip-truncal curvature syndrome*. Dis Child 1994;30:515-519.
- Happle C, Wetzke M, Hermann EJ, Krauss JK, Hartmann H, Lücke T. *Cases against KiSS': a diagnostic algorithm for children with torticollis*. Klin Padiatr. 2009 Dec;221(7):430-5.
- Harder T, Bergmann R, Kallischnigg G, Plagemann A. *Duration of breastfeeding and risk of overweight: a metaanalysis*. Am J Epidemiol 2005;162:397-403.
- Haugen EB, Benth JS, Nakstad B. *Manual therapy in infantile torticollis: a randomized, controlled pilot study*. Acta Paediatrica 2011;100:687-690.
- Hayden C, Mullinger B. *A preliminary assessment of the impact of cranial osteopathy for the relief of infantile colic*. Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice (2006) 12, 83-90.
- Hayden C, Mullinger B. *Reprint of: A preliminary assessment of the impact of cranial osteopathy for the relief of infantile colic*. Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice 2009;15:198–203.
- Hayes NM, Bezilla TA. *Incidence of iatrogenesis associated with osteopathic manipulative treatment of pediatric patients*. J Am Osteopath Assoc. 2006;106:605-608.
- Hernandez-Martinez C, Sans JC, Fernandez-Ballart J. *Parents' perceptions of their neonates and their relation to infant development*. Child: care, health and development doi:10.1111/j.1365-2214.2011.01210.x
- Hestbaek L, Jorgensen A, Hartvigsen J. *A description of children and adolescents in Danish chiropractic practice: result from a nationwide survey*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 2009;32:607-615.
- Hestbaek L, Stochkendahl MJ. *The evidence base for chiropractic treatment of musculoskeletal conditions in children and adolescents: The emperor's new suit?* Chiropractic and Osteopathy 2010,18:15
- Hipperson A.J. *Chiropractic management of infantile colic*. Clinical Chiropractic 2004;7:180-6.
- Hogdall CK, Vestermark V, Birch M, et al. *The significance of pregnancy, delivery and postpartum factors for the development of infantile colic*. J Perinat Med. 1991;19:251-257.
- Hrobjartsson A, Gotzsche PC. *Is the placebo powerless? An analysis of clinical trials comparing placebo with no treatment*. N Eng J Med 2001;344 : 1594-1602.
- Huang MHS, Gruss JS, Claren SK, et al. *The differential diagnosis of posterior plagiocephaly: true lambdoid synostosis versus positional moulding*. Plastic Reconstruction Surgery 1996;98:765-774.
- Hughes S, Bolton J. *Is chiropractic an effective treatment in infantile colic?* Arch Dis Child 2002;86(5):382–4.

Huijbregts PA. *Manual therapy in children: role of the evidence based clinician*. J Manual Manipulative Ther. 2006;14:7-9.

Hunt CE, Puczynski MS. *Does supine sleeping cause asymmetric heads?* Pediatrics 1996;97:127-29.

Husereau D, Clifford T, Aker P, Leduc D, Mensikai S. *Spinal manipulation for infantile colic*. Ottawa: Canadian Coordinating Office for Health Technology Assessment;2003. Technology report no 42.

Hutchison BL, Hutchison LA, Thompson JMD, Mitchell EA. *Plagiocephaly and brachycephaly in the first two years of life: a prospective cohort study*. Pediatrics 2004;114:970-980.

Hutchison BL, Hutchison LAD, Thompson JM, Mitchell EA. *Quantification of plagiocephaly and brachycephaly in infants using a digital photographic technique*. Cleft Palate Craniofac J. 2005 Sep;42(5):539-47.

Hylton N. *Infants with torticollis: the relationship between asymmetric head and neck positioning and postural development*. Haworth Press 1997.

Ioannidis JP, Evans SJ, Gøtzsche PC, O'Neill RT, Altman DG, Schulz K, Moher D; CONSORT Group. *Better reporting of harms in randomized trials: an extension of the CONSORT statement*. Ann Intern Med. 2004 Nov 16;141(10):781-8.

Ip S, Chung M, Raman G, Chew P, Magula N, DeVine D, Trikalinos T, Lau J. *Breastfeeding and maternal and infant health outcomes in developed countries*. Evid Rep Technol Assess 2007;153:1-186.

Jackson KM, Nazar AM. *Breastfeeding, the immune response, and long-term health*. J Am Osteopath Assoc. 2006 Apr;106(4):203-7.

Jacobi C, Riepert T, Kieslich M, Bohl J. *Über einen Todesfall während der Physiotherapie nach Vojta bei einem 3 Monate alten Saugling. Fallbeschreibung und Bemerkungen zur Manualtherapie bij Kindern [On a case of death during physiotherapy ad modum Vojta in a 3-month old infant: Case report and discussion of manual therapy in children]*. Klin Pediatr 2001;213:76-85.

Kaitz M, Maytal HR, Devor N, Bergman L, Mankuta D. *Maternal anxiety, mother-infant interactions, and infant's response to challenge*. Infant Behavior & Development 2010;33:136-148.

Kanabar D, Randhawa M, Clayton P. *Improvement of symptoms in infant colic following reduction of lactose load with lactase*. J Hum Nutr Diet 2001;14(5):359-63.

Kane AA, Mitchell IF, Craver KP, Marsh JL. *Observations on a recent increase in plagiocephaly without synostosis*. Pediatrics 1996, 97:877-85.

Karmel-Ross K and Lepp M. *Assesment and treatment of children with congenital muscular torticollis*. Haworth Press 1997

Kelly KM, Littlefield TR, Pomato JK, Ripley CE, Beals SP, Joganics EF. *Importance of early recognition and treatment of deformational plagiocephaly with orthotic cranioplasty*. Cleft Palate and Craniofacial Journal 1999;36:127-130.

Kemaloglu YK, Goksu N, Ozbilen S, Akyildiz N. *Otitis media with effusion and craniofacial analysis-II: 'mastoidmiddle ear-eustachian tube system' in children with secretory otitis media*. Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol 1995; 32:69–76.

Kemper KJ. *Complementary and alternative medicine for children: does it work?* Arch Dis Child. 2001;84:6-9.

Kemper KJ, Vohra S, Walls R. *Task Force on Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Provisional Section on Complementary, Holistic and Integrative Medicine. American Academy of Pediatrics. The use of complementary and alternative medicine in pediatrics*. Pediatrics. 2008;122:1374-1386.

Kempthorne J, Giebink GS. *Pediatric approach to the diagnosis and management of otitis media [review]*. Otolaryngol Clin North Am. 1991;24:905–929.

Kingston H. *Effectiveness of chiropractic treatment for infantile colic*. Paediatric nursing 2007;19(8):26.

Klougart N, Nilsson N, Jacobsen J. *Infantile colic treated by chiropractors: A prospective study of 316 cases*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 1989;12:281-288.

Koch LE, Koch H, Craumann-Brunt S, Stolle D, Ramirez JM, Saternus KS. *Heart rate changes in response to mild mechanical irritation of the high cervical spinal cord region in infants*. Forensic Sci Int 2002;128:168-176.

Kotzampaltiris PV, Chou KJ, Wall SP, Crain EF. *The cranial rhythmic impulse and excessive crying of infancy*. The Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine 2009;15(4):341-345.

Kreiborg S, Moller E, Bjork A. *Skeletal and functional craniofacial adaptations in plagiocephaly*. J Craniofac Genet Dev Biol Suppl 1985;1:199–210.

Krijger JD. *Kwellingen verdwijnen door aanraking weefsel* [Afflictions disappear by touching tissue]. Stentor 2004 Feb 3 [newspaper article].

Kurth E, Kennedy HP, Spichiger E, Hösli I, Zemp Stutz E. *Crying babies, tired mothers: what do we know? A systematic review*. Midwifery 27 (2011) 187-194.

Leboeuf-Yde C, Hennius B, Rudberg E, Leufvenmark P, Thunman M. *Chiropractic in Sweden: a short description of patients and treatment*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 1997, 20:507-510.

Lee ACC, Li DH, Kemper KJ. *Chiropractic Care for Children*. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2000;154:401-407.

Lee C, Barr RG, Catherine N, Wicks A. Age-related incidence of publicly reported shaken baby syndrome cases: is crying a trigger for shaking? J Dev Behav Pediatr 2007;28:288-93.

Lehtonen L, Korvenranta H. *Infant colic. Seasonal incidence and crying profiles*. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med 1991; 19 : 251-7.

Leighton JM. *Non synostotic deformational plagiocephaly : an evidence based case report*. Clinical Chiropractic 2008;11(4):211-218.

Lepers Y. *Histoire critique de l'ostéopathie. Du Kirksville à l'Université Libre de Bruxelles*. Ed Universitaires Européennes, Saarbrücken, 2010.

Lepers Y. « Placebo » en clinique ostéopathique. La revue de l'ostéopathie 2011 ;1(1):29-34.

Lessard S. Projet de standardisation clinique explorant l'effet du traitement ostéopathique sur les asymétries crâniennes chez les nourrissons. Thèse présentée au jury international à Montréal juin 2007.

Lessard S, Gagnon I , Trottier N. Exploring the impact of osteopathic treatment on cranial asymmetries associated with nonsynostotic plagiocephaly in infants. Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice (2011), doi:10.1016/j.ctcp.2011.02.001.

Lim K.W. Infantile colic : a critical appraisal of the literature from an osteopathic perspective. International Journal of osteopathic Medicine 2006;9:94-102.

Lin HM, Lyles RH, Williamson JM. Bias in a placebo-controlled study due to mismeasurement of disease status and the regression effect. Control Clin Trials. 2002;23(5):497-501.

Lindbaek M. Acute otitis media: Norwegian consensus is that only children with recurrent episodes of otitis media need antibiotics. BMJ 2000;320:182-183.

Littlefield TR, Kelly KM, Pomatto JK, Beals SP. Multiple-birth infants at higher risk for development of deformational plagiocephaly. Pediatrics 2002;109:19-25.

Loder E, Goldstein R, Biondi D. Placebo effects in oral triptan trials: the scientific and ethical rationale for continued use of placebo controls. Cephalgia (2005) 25,124-31.

Long T, Johnson M. Living and coping with excessive infantile crying. Journal of Advanced Nursing 2001, 34(2):155-162.

Lothe L, Ivarsson SA, Lindberg T. Motilin, vasoactive intestinal peptide and gastrin in infantile colic. Acta Paediatr Scand 1987;76: 316–20.

Lothe L, Lindberg T, Jakobsson I. Macromolecular absorption in infants with infantile colic. Acta Paediatr Scand 1990;79:417–21.

Lucassen, P. L., W. J. Assendelft, et al. Systematic review of the occurrence of infantile colic in the community. Archives of Disease in Childhood 2001;84(5): 398-403.

Lucassen PLBJ, Assendelft WJJ, Gubbels JW, van Eijk JTM, van Geldrop WJ, Knuistingh Neven A. Effectiveness of treatments for infantile colic: systematic review. Br Med J 1998;316:1563-9.

Lund G, Carreiro JE. Characteristics of pediatric patients seen in medical school-based osteopathic manipulative medicine clinics. JAOA 2010;110(7):376-380.

Lund GC, Edwards G, Medlin B, Keller D, Beck B, Carreiro JE. Osteopathic manipulative treatment for the treatment of hospitalized premature infants with nipple feeding dysfunction. J Am Osteopath Assoc. 2011;111(1):44-8.

Magoun HI. Osteopathy in the Cranial Field. 3rd ed., Kirksville, Mo: Journal-Printing Co, 1976.

McMaster MJ. Infantile idiopathic scoliosis: can it be prevented? J Bone Joint Surg Am 1983;65-B:612– 7.

McWilliams JE, Gloar CD. Chiropractic care of a six yearold child with congenital torticollis. J Chiropr Med 2006;5:65-68.

Mercer C, Nook B. *The efficacy of chiropractic spinal adjustments as a treatment protocol in the management of infantile colic*. Presented at: 5th Biennial Congress of the World Federation of Chiropractic. Auckland, New Zealand; May 17,1999.

Mernard RM, David DJ. *Unilateral lambdoidsynostis: morphological characteristics*. J Craniofac Surg. 1998;9:240–246

Metha MH. *The rib-vertebra angle in the early diagnosis between resolving and progressive infantile scoliosis*. J Bone Joint Surg Am 1972;54-B:230–43.

Miller J. *Cry-babies: a framework for chiropractic care*. Clinical Chiropractic 2007; Vol. 10:139–46.

Miller J. *Demographic survey of pediatric patients presenting to a chiropractic teaching clinic*. Chiropractic and Osteopathy 2010a;18:33-36.

Miller JE, Benfield K. *Adverse effects of spinal manipulative therapy in children younger than 3 years: a retrospective study in a chiropractic teaching clinic*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther. 2008; 31:419-423.

Miller RI, Clarren SK. *Long-term developmental outcomes in patients with deformational plagiocephaly*. Pediatrics 2000;105(2):e26.

Miller J., Newell D., Bolton J. *Chiropractic manual therapy for the infant with colic crying: a randomized double blind placebo-controlled trial*. 2010 b. Clin Chiropr. 2010 ;13(2):178-180.

Miller J.E., Philips H.L. *Long term effects of infant colic: a survey comparison of chiropractic treatment and non treatment groups*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 2009;32:635-638.

Miller ME, Shapiro NL, Bhattacharyya N. *Annual temperature and the prevalence of frequent ear infections in childhood*. Am J Otolaryngol 2011 Mar 15

Miller-Loncar C, Bigsby R, High P, Wallach M, Lester B. *Infant colic and feeding difficulties*. Arch Dis Child 2004;89:908-12.

Mills MV. *Consider osteopathic manipulation in next positional plagiocephaly research*. The journal of Pediatrics 2006;148(5):706-7.

Mills MV, Henley CE, Barnes LL, Carreiro JE, Degenhardt BF. *The use of osteopathic manipulative treatment as adjuvant therapy in children with recurrent acute otitis media*. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2003;157:861-866.

Moethel E, Mitha N. *Textbook of pediatric osteopathy*. 1st ed., Churchill Livingstone, Philadelphia, 2008.

Mordt A. *Hva kjennetegner spedbarn med KISS? – En intertester- reliabilitet av manuellterapeutisk klassifisering*. Master thesis in health science. Bergen : University of Bergen, 2008.

Mortenson PA, Steinbok P. *Quantifying positional plagiocephaly: reliability and validity of anthropometric measurements*. J Craniofac Surg. 2006 May;17(3):413-9.

Moss SD. *Nonsurgical, nonorthotic treatment of occipital plagiocephaly: what is the natural history of the misshapen neonatal head?* Journal of Neurosurgery 1997;87:667-670.

Moyer-Mileur LJ, Ball SD, Brunstetter VL, Chan GM. *Maternal-administered physical activity enhances bone mineral acquisition in premature very low birth weight infants*. Journal of perinatology : official journal of the California Perinatal Association 2008;28(6):432-437.

Mulliken JB, Vander Woude DL, Hansen M, LaBrie RA, Scott RM. *Analysis of posterior plagiocephaly: deformational versus synostotic*. Plast Reconstr Surg. 1999;103:371–380

Neu M, Keefe MR. *Characteristics of school age children who had colic as infants: mother's views*. J Spec Pediatr Nurs 2002;7:24-33.

Neu M, Robinson J. Infants with colic: their childhood characteristics. J Pediatr Nurs 2003; 18 : 12-20.

Noll DR, Degenhardt BF, Morley TF, Blais FX, Hortos KA, Hensel K, et al. Efficacy of osteopathic manipulation as an adjunctive treatment for hospitalized patients with pneumonia: a randomized controlled trial. Osteopath Med Primary Care. 2010;4(1):2. <http://www.om-pc.com/content/4/1/2>. Accessed May 18, 2009.

Olafsdottir E, Forshei S, Fluge G, Markestad T. Randomized controlled trial of infantile colic treated with chiropractic spinal manipulation. Arch Dis Child. 2001;84(2) : 138 –141.

Ottolini MC, Hamburger EK, Lopriato JO, et al. *Complementary and alternative medicine use among children in the Washington, DC area*. Ambul Pediatr. 2001;1:122-125.

Overpeck MD, Brenner RA, Trumble AC, Trifiletti LB, Berendes HW. *Risk factors for infant homicide in the United States*. Engl J Med 1998; 339:1211-6.

Palmen K. *Prevention of congenital dislocation of the hip: the Swedish experience of neonatal treatment of hip joint instability*. Acta Orthop Scand 1984;55(suppl 208)58-67.

Palmer, M. M., Crawley, K., & Blanco, I. A. (1993). *Neonatal Oral-Motor Assessment Scale: A reliability study*. Journal of Perinatology 13 ; 28–35.

Panchal J, Amirsheybani H, Gurwitch R, Cook V, Francel P, Neas B, Levine N. *Neurodevelopment in children with single-suture craniosynostoses and plagiocephaly without synostosis*. Plastic Reconstr Surg 2001;108(6):1492-1498.

Papousek M, von Hofacker N. *Persistent crying in early infancy: a non-trivial condition of risk for the developing mother-infant relationship*. Child Care Health Dev 1998;24:395-424.

Paradise JL. *Maternal and other factors in the etiology of infantile colic. Report of a prospective study of 146 infants*. J Am Med Assoc 1996;197:191–9.

Patijn J, ed. Reproducibility and Validity Studies of Diagnostic Procedures in Manual/Musculoskeletal Medicine: Protocol Formats. 3rd ed. International Federation for Manual/Musculoskeletal Medicine; 2004.

Peitsch WK, Keefer CH, LaBrie RA, Mulliken JB. *Incidence of cranial asymmetry in healthy newborns*. Pediatrics 2002;110:e72.

Perry R, Hunt K, Ernst E. Nutritional supplements and other complementary medicines for infantile colic: a systematic review. Pediatrics 2011;127:720-733.

Persing J, James H, Swanson J, Kattwinkel J, Committee on practice and ambulatory medicine, section on plastic surgery and section on neurological surgery. *Prevention and Management of positional skull deformities in infants*. Pediatrics 2003;199-202.

Peyrou P, Moulies D. *Le torticolis de l'enfant : démarche diagnostique*. Archives de pédiatrie 14 (2007) :1264-1270.

Philippi H, Faldum A, Bergmann H, Jung T, Pabst B, Schleupen A. *Idiopathic infantile asymmetry, proposal of a measurement scale*. Early Hum Dev (2004)80:79-90.

Philippi H, Faldum A, Schleupen A, Pabst B, Jung T, Bergmann H, Bieber I, Kaemmerer C, Dijs P, Reitter B. *Infantile postural asymmetry and osteopathic treatment: a randomized therapeutic trial*. Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology 2006;48:5-9.

Pichichero ME. *Acute otitis media: improving diagnostic accuracy*. Am Fam Physician. 2000;61 (pt 1):2051-2056.

Poehlman GS. *Chronic otitis media with effusion*. Prim Care 1996;23:687-99.

Prakash L, Michalik DE. *Letter to the editor. Brief report of a clinical trial on the duration of middle ear effusion in young children using a standardized osteopathic manipulative medicine protocol*. JAOA 2010 ;110(12) :738-739.

Pratt-Harrington D. Galbreath technique: a manipulative treatment for otitis media revisited. JAOA 2000;100(10):635-639.

Prechtel HF. *State of the art of a new functional assessment of the young nervous system. An early predictor of cerebral palsy (review)*. Early Hum Dev. 1997;50(1):1-11.

Rahlin M, Sarmiento B. *Reliability of still photography measuring habitual head deviation from midline in infants with congenital muscular torticollis*. Pediatr Phys Ther 2010;22(4):399-406.

Rao MR, Brenner RA, Schisterman EF, Vik T, Mills JL. *Long term cognitive development in children with prolonged crying*. Arch Dis Child 2004;89:989-92.

Rautava P, Lehtonen L, Helenius H, Sillanpaa M. *Infantile colic: child and family three years later*. Pediatrics 1995;96 : 43-7.

Reijneveld SA, Brugman E, Hirasing RA. *Excessive infant crying: definitions determine risk groups*. Arch Dis Child 2002;87:43-44.

Reijneveld SA, van der Waal MF, Brugman E, Hirasing RA, Verloove-Vanhorick SP. *Infant crying and abuse*. Lancet 2004;364:1340-2.

Rekate HL. *Occipital plagiocephaly: a critical review of the literature*. J Neurosurg 1998;89:24-30.

Roberts JE, Rosenfeld RM, Zeisel SA. *Otitis media and speech and language: a meta-analysis of prospective studies*. Pediatrics 2004;113(3 Pt 1):e238–48.

Robinson N, Blair M, Lorenc A, Gully N, Fox P, Mitchell K. *Complementary medicine use in multi-ethnic paediatric outpatients*. Complement Ther Clin Pract. 2008;14(1):17–24.

Rogers GF, Oh AK, Mulliken JB. *The role of congenital muscular torticollis in the development of deformational plagiocephaly*. Plast Reconstr Surg. 2009 Feb;123(2):643-52.

Rosen LD, Bukutu C, Le C, Shamseer L, Vohra S. *Complementary, holistic, and integrative medicine: colic*. Pediatr Rev 2007;28:381-385.

Rosenfeld RM, Bluestone CD. *Evidence-based otitis media*. PMPH-USA, 2nd Edition, 2003.

Rosenfeld RM, Culpepper L, Doyle KJ, Grundfast KM, Hoberman A, Kenna MA, et al, for the American Academy of Pediatrics Subcommittee on Otitis Media with Effusion; American Academy of Family Physicians; American Academy of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery. *Clinical practice guideline: otitis media with effusion*. Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg. 2004;130(5 suppl):S95–S118

Rosenfeld RM, Goldsmith AJ, Tetlus L, Balzano A. *Quality of life for children with otitis media*. Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg. 1997;123:1049-1054.

Rosenfeld RM, Kay D. *Natural history of untreated otitis media (review)*. Laryngoscope 2003;113:1645-1657.

Rovers MM, Schilder AG, Zielhuis GA, Rosenfeld RM. *Otitis media*. Lancet 2004;363(9407):465–73.

Savino F. *Focus on infantile colic*. Acta Paediatrica 2007;96:1259-64.

Savino F, Castagno E, Bretto R, Brondello C, Palumeri E, Oggero R. *A prospective 10-year study on children who had severe infantile colic*. Acta Paediatr Suppl 2005;94:129-32.

Sawyer CH, Evans RL, Boline PD, Branson R, Spicer A. *A feasibility study of chiropractic spinal manipulation versus sham spinal manipulation for chronic otitis media with effusion in children*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 1999;22:292-8.

Schanberg SM, Field T. *Sensory Deprivation Stress and Supplemental Stimulation in the Rat Pup and Preterm Human Neonate*. Child Development, 1987;58,1431-1447.

Schmitz H, Ewers J. *EWMM-workshop Antwerpen*. Man Med 2002;40:253-4.

Sergueef N. *Cranial osteopathy for infants, chidren and adolescents. A practical handbook*. 1st ed., Churchill Livingstone Elsevier, Philadelphia, 2008.

Sergueef N., Nelson K E, Glonek T. *Palpatory diagnosis of plagiocephaly*. Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice (2006) 12,101-110.

Shafrir Y, Kaufman BA. *Quadriplegia after chiropractic manipulation in an infant with congenital torticollis caused by a spinal cord astrocytoma*. J Pediatr 1992;120:226-9.

Shaikh N, Hoberman A, Paradise JL, et al. *Responsiveness and construct validity of a symptom scale for acute otitis media*. Pediatr Infect Dis J. 2009;28:9-12.

Shin JH, Persing J. *Asymetric Skull Shapes: diagnostic and therapeutic consideration*. Journal of Craniofacial Surgery 2003;14:696-699.

Siatkowski RM, Fortney AC, Sayeda AA, Cannon SL, Panchal J, Francel P, Feuer W, Ahmad W. *Visual Field Defects in deformational Posterior Plagiocephaly*. Journal of AAPOS 2005;9(3):274-278.

Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network. *SIGN 50. A Guideline developer's handbook*. Ed. Harbour RT, Edinburgh, 2008.

Sorensen LP, Stochkendahl MJ, Hartvigsen J, Nilsson NG: *Chiropractic patients in Denmark 2002: an expanded description and comparison with 1999 survey*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 2006, 29:419-424.

St James-Roberts I, Halil T. *Infant crying patterns in the first year: normal community and clinical findings*. J Child Psychol Psychiatry 1991;32:951-68.

St James-Roberts I, Plewis I. *Individual differences, daily fluctuations and developmental changes in amount of infant waking, fussing, crying, feeding and sleeping*. Child Dev 1996;67:2527-2540.

St John D, Mulliken JB, Kaban LB, Padwa BL. *Anthropometric analysis of mandibular asymmetry in infants with deformational posterior plagiocephaly*. J Oral Maxillofac Surg 2002 Aug;60(8):873-7.

Steele KM, Kukulka G, Ikner CL. *Effect of osteopathic manipulative treatment (OMT) on childhood otitis media outcomes [abstract]*. J Am Osteopath Assoc. 1997;97(8):484. Abstract P09.

Steele K.M, Viola J, Burns E, Carreiro J.E. *Brief report of a clinical trial on the duration of middle ear effusion in young children using a standardized osteopathic manipulative medicine protocol*. JAOA (2010)110;5:278-284.

Stubbe L, Coatmellec J, Meslé R, Saby JP, pour l'Académie d'Ostéopathie de France. *Commission pédiatrie : Ostéopathie et nourrissons : analyse critique des risques attribués au traitement ostéopathique des nourrissons de 0 à 9 mois*. Rapport mai 2006, Phase 1. http://www.osteopathie-france.net/essai/images/pdf/information/AO_rapport_pediatrie.pdf. Date de consultation: mai 2011.

Tatli B, Aydinli N, Caliskan M, Ozmen M, Bilir F, Acar G. *Congenital muscular torticollis: evaluation and classification*. Pediatr neurol 2006;34:41-44.

Teichgraeber JF, Ault JK, Baumgartner J, Waller A, Messersmith M, Gateno J, Bravenec B, Xia J. Deformational posterior plagiocephaly: diagnosis and treatment. Cleft Palate-Craniofacial Journal 2002;39(6) : 582-586.

Thompson LA, Trevathan WR. *Cortisol Reactivity, Maternal Sensitivity, and Infant Preference for Mother's Familiar Face and Rhyme in 6-Month-Old Infants*. J Reprod Infant Psychol. 2009;27(2):143-167.

Toto BJ. *Chiropractic correction of congenital muscular torticollis*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther. 1993 Oct;16(8):556-9.

Underdown A, Barlow J, Chung V, Stewart-Brown S. *Massage intervention for promoting mental and physical health in infants aged under six months (Review)*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD005038. DOI:10.1002/14651858.CD005038.pub2.

Underwood M. *Treatment of infantile colic*. Int J Clin Pract 2009;63(9):1267-1274.

Uvnas-Moberg, K. *Role of efferent and afferent vagal nerve activity during reproduction: Integrating function of oxytocin on metabolism and behavior*. Psychoneuroendocrinology 1993, 19, 687-695.

Vallone S. *Chiropractic evaluation and treatment of musculoskeletal dysfunction in infants demonstrating difficulty breastfeeding*. J Clin Chiropr Ped 2004, 6(1):349-366.

Vallone SA, Miller J, Larsdotter A, Barham-Floreani J. *Chiropractic approach to the management of children*. Chiropractic and Osteopathy 2010;18:16-

van Adrichem LN, van Vlimmeren LA, Cadanová D, Helders PJ, Engelbert RH, van Neck HJ, Koning AH. *Validation of a simple method for measuring cranial deformities (plagiocephalometry)*. J Craniofac Surg. 2008 Jan;19(1):15-21.

van Dun P.L.S. *Beroepscompetentieprofiel Osteopathie*, GNRPO. Brussel: GNRPO (vzw); 2010.

van Vlimmeren LA, Takken T, van Adrichem LN, et al. Plagiocephalometry: a non-invasive method to quantify asymmetry of the skull; a reliability study. European Journal of Pediatrics 2006;165:149e57.

Vennemann MM, Bajanowski T, Brinkmann B, et al. *Does breastfeeding reduce the risk of sudden infant death syndrome?* Pediatrics 2009;123:e406-10.

Vles JSH, van Oostenbrugge R, Kingme H, Caberg H, Casser P. *Head position in low risk premature infants*. Biol Neonate 1988;54:307-313.

Vohra S, Johnston BC, Cramer K, Humphreys K. *Adverse events associated with pediatric spinal manipulation: a systematic review*. Pediatrics. 2007;119:e275-e283. 1

Wahl RA, Aldous MB, Worden KA, Grant KL. *Echinacea purpurea and osteopathic manipulative treatment in children with recurrent otitis media: a randomized controlled trial*. BMC Complementary and alternative Medicine 2008;8:56-65.

Wake M, Morton-Allen E, Poulakis Z, Hiscock H, Gallagher S, Oberklaid F. *Prevalence, stability and outcomes of cry-fuss and sleep problems in the first 2 years of life: prospective community-based study*. Pediatrics 2006; 117:836-42.

Weiss HR, Weiss G, Petermann F. *Incidence of curvature progression in idiopathic scoliosis patients treated with scoliosis in-patient rehabilitation (SIR): an age- and sex-matched controlled study*. Pediatr Rehabil 2003;6:23– 30.

Wessel MA, Cobb JC, Jackson EB, Harris Jr GS, Detwiler AC. *Paroxysmal fussing in infancy, sometimes called colic*. Pediatrics 1954;14:421–35.

White-Traut RC, Schwartz D, Mc Farlin B, Kogan J. *Salivary cortisol and behavioral state responses of healthy newborn infants to tactile-only and multisensory interventions*. JOGNN 38, 22-34; 2009.

Wiberg J, Nordsteen J, Nilsson N. The shortterm effect of spinal manipulation in the treatment of infantile colic: a randomized controlled trial with a blinded observer. J Manipulative Physiol Ther. 1999;22(8):517– 522.

Wiberg KR, Wiberg JMM. *A retrospective study of chiropractic treatment of 276 danish infants with infantile colic*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther 2010;33:536-541.

Williams S, Blum CL, Billings S. *Plagiocephaly : the oblique skull-a method of chiropractic correction*. Clinical Chiropractic, Volume 13, Issue 2, June 2010, Pages 195-196

Williamson I. *Otitis media with effusion in children*. Clin Evid (Online). 2011 Jan 12;2011. pii : 0502.

Winner P, Lewis D, Visser WH, Jiang K, Ahrens S, Evans JK. *Rizatriptan 5mg for the acute treatment of migraine in adolescents: a randomized, double-blind placebo-controlled study*. Headache (2002), 42, 49-55.

Wolke D, Rizzo P, Woods S. *Persistent infant crying and hyperactivity problems in middle childhood*. Pediatrics 2002; 109:1054-60.

Wolleswinkel-van den Bosch JH, Stolk EA, Francois M, Gasparini R, Brosa M. *The health care burden and societal impact of acute otitis media in seven European countries: results of an internet survey*. Vaccine 28S (2010) G39-G52.

World Health Organization 2001. Exclusive breastfeeding. Available at : <http://www.who.int/nutrition/topic/exclusivebreastfeeding> 2001. Consulté en avril 2011.

Wynne-Davies R. *Infantile idiopathic scoliosis: causative factors, particularly in the first six months of life*. J Bone Joint Surg Am 1975;57-B:138-41.

Zaphiris A, Mills MV, Jewell NP, Boyce WT. *Osteopathic manipulative treatment and otitis media: does improving somatic dysfunction improve the clinical outcomes?* JAOA 2004;104(1):11.

Zimmerman AW, Kumar AJ, Gadoth N, Hodges FJ. *Traumatic vertebrobasilar occlusive disease in childhood*. Neurology 1978;28:185-8.

Zweedijk F, Bekaert W. *Posterior positioned plagiocephalie : Review van de literatuur en osteopathische benadering [Posterior positional plagiocephaly: Review of the literature and osteopathic approach]*. De Osteopaat 2003;4(l):3-22.